

Salesmanship puts goods on the shelves; advertising takes them off.—Printer's Ink.

DEMOCRATIC PLEA FOR THE LUMBER TRUST

Senator Simmons of North Carolina Looking Out for Share of Tarheels.

THE OLD, OLD STORY OF HIGH WAGES FOR LABOR

BROWN (NEB.), ADVOCATES INCOME TAX—SMOOT CONFERS WITH ZINC PRODUCERS.

Washington, April 28.—An exhaustive treatment of the lumber schedule of the tariff bill by Mr. Simmons of North Carolina was the feature of the session of the senate today.

Mr. Simmons advocated the retention of the present tariff, which he maintained, was but a revenue rate. Several times the national Democratic platform of 1908, which declared for free lumber, was injected into the discussion by Republican senators, and Mr. Bacon of Georgia remarked that he was not bound by declarations written into a platform at midnight by a few interested men.

Mr. Burkett of Nebraska, whose home is in Lincoln, sought to state where the Democratic platform actually was drawn, but Mr. Simmons refused to yield time to prolong the discussion.

Mr. Brown of Nebraska advocated a constitutional amendment for the collection of an income tax.

Washington, April 28.—When the discussion of the tariff was resumed in the senate today Mr. Brown of Nebraska spoke to his amendment recently introduced providing for a constitutional amendment authorizing an income tax.

He argued that the people of the several states should have the opportunity of voting on this question in order that the validity of such a law never would be questioned. He said congress owed it to the people to be given a chance to say whether the constitution should be made to sanction a system of taxation approved by the majority of American citizens and by the economists of the entire civilized world. "It seems to me," he said, "that the discussion of the last two days in this body led by the able and eloquent senator from Texas brings home to every senator the commanding and imperative necessity for the adoption of such an amendment."

Rayner Sticks in a Pin.

Mr. Brown was interrupted by Mr. Rayner of Maryland, who insisted that congress already had the power to lay and collect taxes on income, and that even were the amendment to be adopted it still would be necessary to have an amendment.

The suggestion was not accepted with any good grace by the Nebraska senator, who said that he was not so beside himself to believe that his resolution would meet the critical judgment of the senator from Maryland.

Mr. Baughman of Kentucky interjected that the supreme court of the United States, as now constituted, might change its former opinion holding an income tax law unconstitutional.

Mr. Brown replied that he was ready to support any bill providing for such a tax.

North Carolina's Graft.

Discussing the lumber schedule, Mr. Simmons of North Carolina opposed the proposed reductions, principally, he said, because he considered a large element in the cost of producing lumber than in the cost of producing any other manufactured product, and, further, that the lumber was a competitor with some of the articles which added to the cost of its production.

"How do you square your advocacy of a tariff on lumber with the declaration of the national Democratic platform of 1908?" Mr. Dixon of Montana inquired.

Mr. Simmons asserted that the platform declared for a tariff for revenue, and he did not believe the Dingley rate on lumber was more than a revenue tariff.

Mr. Simmons denied that lumber prices had been fabulously high and that any great fortunes had been made in manufactured lumber in the United States.

Protection for the Laborer.

To those of the senate who were favorable to high rates of duty on the products of the farmer, yet who were advocating free lumber, Mr. Simmons declared as a note of warning that they were standing in their own light. He asserted that the best purchaser in the south of meats, corn, hay and wheat from the west was the sawmill laborer.

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PRESIDENT HAS HIGHEST REGARD FOR SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR VETERANS

Washington, April 28.—President Taft's attitude toward the veterans of the Spanish-American war was shown today when, in a letter written to Commander Rausch of the department of the District of Columbia, United States Spanish War Veterans, he expresses high appreciation of the work performed by them.

"I cannot imagine," declared the president, "the basis for the suspicion that my attitude towards the veterans of the Spanish war has been other than

SENSATION IN CALHOUN TRIAL

Defendant, in Spite of Protests of His Attorneys, Makes a Speech.

San Francisco, April 28.—The unusual spectacle of a defendant addressing court and jury while his five attorneys remained silent in their chairs was presented today during the trial of Patrick Calhoun, president of the United Railroads. At a critical juncture in the proceedings, after there had been presented to the court an allegation touching the good faith of the jury, Mr. Calhoun, ignoring the appeal of A. A. Moore, his chief counsel, arose from his chair and said:

"I am on trial for my liberty and, as a citizen, I desire to enter a protest against the remarks of the district attorney, which I designate as misconduct. They are contrary to every rule of law practiced among English-speaking people. The prosecution is attempting to establish a controlling influence over the jury by reference to an allegation that a man has been making cabalistic figures at my desk. I think the reference is absolutely absurd and irregular."

How It Started.

Assistant District Attorney John O'Garra precipitated the extraordinary climax by an interruption during the examination of James F. Kelly, the fourth member of the Schmitz board of supervisors to be called as a witness in the case.

"I desire to call to the court's attention," said Mr. O'Garra, "that a young man seated at the defendant's table has been laughing and smiling at members of the jury whenever he conceived a point to have been scored in the defendant's favor, and that he has been snarling at portions of the testimony of this witness."

"That is absolutely false," said John J. Barrett, one of the attorneys for the defense. "Mr. O'Garra bases this accusation upon a report made to him a moment ago by one of the men who sit there all day long, looking menacingly in our direction."

Mr. O'Garra's reference was to Jerry Geisler, a law clerk, who sits at the table provided for attorneys for the defense, and Mr. Barrett, as he spoke, designated by a gesture William Otts, one of Francis J. Heney's bodyguards.

Making Signs to Jurors.

"That may be so," said Mr. Heney, entering into the debate, "but I happen to know that 'Rudy' Fishbeck, a well known saloonkeeper, was brought in here a few days ago by Mr. Barrett, and that he was making signs to one of the jurors while court was in session."

"That is false, also," interrupted Mr. Barrett.

During Mr. Calhoun's remarks Judge Lawlor made no attempt to interrupt until after Mr. O'Garra had made objection, when Judge Lawlor expressed a belief that any statements made by the defendant, except through his counsel, were improper.

PRODUCTION CURTAILED.

Seattle, Wash., April 28.—Twenty-six of the leading lumber manufacturers of Oregon, Washington and Idaho, who control to a large extent the lumber supply of the product from this section to the east, met here today and attempted to reduce the production of lumber 40 per cent. The order to the mills will go out probably within ten days. The drastic curtailment will be in working crews. While the tariff is under discussion lumber dealers in the east refuse to buy lumber, it is said.

ABOUT BEET SUGAR.

Washington, April 28.—The secretary of agriculture today sent to the senate the information regarding the beet sugar industry for which he was asked in a resolution. The data shows that the production of sugar from beets has increased from 42,000 tons in 1908 to 65,000 tons in 1908.

PLAN TO SIGNAL MARS.

Fort Worth, Tex., April 28.—A message received here today from Robert W. Wood, professor of astronomy of Johns Hopkins university, agrees to the establishment of an observatory at Stamford, West Texas, which will be used in an effort to communicate with the planet Mars.

MURDER IN HIS HEART.

Monte Carlo, April 28.—A man named Verdie, who was arrested here today by the French police, declared that he was an anarchist, and that he had come to Monte Carlo for the purpose of killing President Fallieres of France, who is visiting here.

ARMY CLERK SHORT.

San Francisco, April 28.—Eugene Pearson, chief clerk of the United States army transport service in this city, was arrested today on a charge of having embezzled \$1,145. Pearson's books are said to have shown several apparent shortages.

GRAND OLD MAN ILL.

Boston, April 28.—Rev. Dr. Edward Everett Hale, chaplain of the United States senate, was attacked by illness while on his way from Washington to this city today. Members of his household said tonight his condition was not serious.

SALT LAKE GETS JOB.

(Special to The Herald.)

Washington, April 28.—Daniel Hicks of Salt Lake has been appointed messenger in the pension office.

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SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, THURSDAY, APRIL 29, 1909



Canned.

WYOMING WOOL PRODUCT

More Than 35,000,000 Pounds, Worth More Than \$7,000,000, Is the Estimate.

Cheyenne, Wyo., April 28.—It is estimated that the wool crop of this state for 1909 will amount to about 35,000,000 pounds, with a value of approximately \$7,350,000, basing the price for clips at from 18 to 22 cents. Sheep shearing is now in progress, with a heavy clip in sight.

TO ESTABLISH INSANITY.

Father of Captain Hains Will Be Called First.

Flushing, N. Y., April 28.—General Peter C. Hains, the defendant's father, will be the first witness called tomorrow when the defense begins its attempt to establish the insanity of Captain Peter C. Hains, Jr., the young army officer who shot and killed William E. Annis at the Bayside Yacht club last August.

OWES HER MILLINER.

Evelyn Nesbit Thaw Has One of the Minor Troubles.

New York, April 28.—For the second time within ten days Evelyn Nesbit Thaw failed to appear today when her name was called in the city court for the suppression of proceedings in connection with a \$25 bill held by Elsie Hartweg, a milliner, who obtained judgment for that amount.

PASSANGER OFFICIALS CONCLUDE CONFERENCE

Santa Barbara, Cal., April 28.—Three passenger train agents concluded a two-day conference here today. Those attending were Charles E. Fee of the Southern Pacific, Thomas Peck of the Santa Fe, and John J. Byrne of the Great Northern. The purpose of the meeting was to consider the possible working of the new Wright law. Final action in regard to rates under it was not taken.

THE TOP NOTCH.

New York, April 28.—New York is to have the highest hotel in the world, if plans filed today with the bureau of buildings, are carried out. They call for a building, to be known as the top notch, to be situated on the east corner of Madison avenue and 42nd street. The building will be 35 stories high and will cost \$10,000,000. The company will expend \$2,000,000.

ODD FELLOWS AT GARFIELD CELEBRATE

Garfield, April 27.—Garfield Lodge, No. 49, I. O. O. F., celebrated its anniversary in royal manner last evening. On invitation many members of the lodge and friends gathered at the hotel.

HILL THE AGGRESSOR.

Spokane, Wash., April 28.—A new development in the fight between the Hill lines and the Milwaukee for territory was announced in a morning paper that the Northern Pacific has awarded the contract for 170 miles of a new branch line to Porter Brothers & Welch, wealthy contractors of this city. The line is to start at Minden, N. D., and extend southward, down the Missouri river toward territory now tapped by the Milwaukee. Work is to start at once.

NEW RAILWAY PROJECT.

Great Falls, Mont., April 28.—Articles of incorporation have been filed for the Montana Western Railway company, which will build a railway line from Conrad toward the mountains through a new country that is being developed by the Conrad irrigation project. Surveyors are now at work.

HARGIS IS GUILTY.

Irvine, Ky., April 28.—The jury in the case of Hargis, who was tried on a charge of killing his father, Judge James Hargis, returned a verdict of guilty and he was sentenced to life imprisonment.

SUFFRAGE BILL KILLED.

Madison, Wis., April 28.—The woman's suffrage bill, which passed the senate some time ago, was killed in the assembly today.

TORNADO IN KANSAS.

Wichita, Kan., April 28.—A tornado at Douglas and other Kansas towns this evening killed one, injured ten and did much damage to property.

KILLING AT POCATELLO.

Pocatello, Idaho, April 28.—Gus Travers, colored dining car waiter, was shot and instantly killed last night by a policeman Tom Dickson while resisting arrest.

HEIR TO THRONE OF HOLLAND.

The Hague, April 28.—Late tonight an enormous crowd was waiting anxiously outside the palace for news of the birth of an heir to the throne of Holland.

Weather for Thursday. Fair.

The Metals. Silver, 35¢ per ounce. Copper (cathodes), 12 1/2¢ per pound. Lead, 14.20 per 100 pounds.

12 PAGES. Price, 5 Cents.

SHINDLED MAN GETS REVENGE

Butte Broker to Stay in Jail for Nine Years, His Board Being Paid.

Butte, Mont., April 28.—The only case on record of the sort in Montana, perhaps in America, developed here today, when C. W. Cockrell, a prominent broker, was arrested and taken to the county jail to serve there a nine-year term for himself, on a marginal speculation, and lost it. Deavitt sued. The jury found Cockrell guilty and gave Deavitt judgment for the \$6,000. But under the Montana law, in such a case, the authorities are not required to imprison the defendant unless the plaintiff will pay his board at the rate of 50 cents per day, the defendant holding credit for \$2 for every day he remains in jail.

Cockrell's counsel will apply for a writ of habeas corpus.

"SHOVERS OF THE QUEER"

Members of Gang of Counterfeiters Arrested at Marysville, Cal.—Coin Was Well Made.

Marysville, Cal., April 28.—The police here have arrested Tom Crow, W. A. Wakefield and Fred Foster, members of an alleged band of counterfeiters, who for three months are asserted to have been manufacturing bogus money in a private residence in the fashionable district of this city, and a fourth man, whose name is not given. The men have been shadowed for weeks by officers.

Wakefield was arrested without trouble, but Foster, who was found at his home, drew a knife on the officers before he was taken into custody. A third man are well known here, two of them having families.

The police assert that Crow, the alleged ringleader of the gang, made regular trips to Sacramento with boxes of money. Some one in Sacramento put the coin into circulation.

The twenty-dollar pieces bear the dates of 1904 and 1905 and are excellent reproductions, except that they are light in weight. The 50-cent pieces are good counterfeits. The \$10 and \$5 pieces are short in weight, but the designs are perfect.

MILLIONS OF ACRES FOR THE DRY FARMERS

(Special to The Herald.)

Washington, April 28.—The areas of lands designated yesterday by Secretary Baughman for entry under the new enlarged homestead law, aggregating 157,000 acres, are allotted to various western states as follows: Oregon, 7,000,000; Washington, 3,500,000; Utah, 7,000,000; Wyoming, 9,000,000; New Mexico, 14,000,000; Nevada, 49,000,000; Arizona, 26,000,000; Colorado, 20,000,000; Montana, 19,500,000.

Under the terms of the law Utah will receive, in addition to the 7,000,000 acres allotted yesterday, 2,000,000 acres under the provision permitting entry and proof without residence upon the land.

HERO MEDAL FOR OPERATOR.

Paris, April 28.—The French government has awarded a first-class life-savers medal to John R. Bims for courage displayed when the White Star liner Republic was overtaken by the steamship Florida off Nantucket last January. Bims was the wireless operator on board the Republic, and it was his quick action and signals, which brought help in time to save the passengers.

LEASED BY SHUBERT.

Denver, April 28.—The Denver Auditorium, in which the Democratic national convention was held last year, will be used this season for the production of a number of the Shubert theatrical attractions. Jacob Shubert made this announcement today after a conference with the city authorities, in which Shubert tried unsuccessfully to secure an indefinite lease on the building. Shubert left here tonight for Kansas City.

MONSTER TELESCOPE.

Flagstaff, Ariz., April 28.—Dr. Percival Lowell is adding one of the largest telescopes in the country to his observatory here, at an approximate cost of \$20,000. It will be a forty-two-inch lens, used mainly in securing better photographs of Mars and other planets.

UNUSUAL HONOR PAID TO MEMORY OF MAN WHO LAID OUT WASHINGTON

Washington, April 28.—Unusual honors were today paid to the memory of Major Pierre Charles L'Enfant, the famous French engineer who, under the authority of George Washington, laid out the city of Washington. His body, which was disinterred from its resting place on Digges farm, in Maryland, near Washington, where he was buried in 1825, was taken to the capitol under military escort today.

In the retarda, where the body lay in state, ceremonies were held, at which Vice President Sherman and Ambassador Jusserand of France paid tribute to the noted Frenchman.

ABDUL HAMID WILL BE KEPT A PRISONER

Former Sultan of Turkey to Be Given No Chance to Raise a Rumpus.

Constantinople, April 28.—The former ruler of the empire, Abdul Hamid, will be kept a prisoner in a large house with walled grounds on a height overlooking Saloniki. It was learned tonight. He is not to be put on trial, as has been widely reported in Constantinople, for he is considered above the law.

It was thought wise to keep the deposed sultan in European Turkey, remote from the capital. His household will be administered upon a generous scale and his life will be safeguarded, as he earnestly besought when notified of his dethronement.

YOUNG TURKS INTEND TO GO AFTER HIDDEN COIN

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CONSTANTINOPLE QUIET, AND CRISIS PAST IN EUROPEAN TURKEY.

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Abdul Hamid, with four wives, five daughters and two of his younger sons, two eunuchs and a comparatively large number of female servants, was taken from the Yildiz palace last night and started under an escort to Saloniki.

First in the Field.

The constitutionalists want to get the great sums of money that former sultan is supposed to have abroad, not only because the government needs it, but because it is desirable that he should be deprived of the resources for another coup d'etat. Speculation places Abdul Hamid's wealth at anything between \$25,000,000 and \$200,000,000.

It was mentioned with pleasure today at the palace of Mehmed V that the American ambassador, who is the first of the foreign representatives to communicate his good wishes to the newly proclaimed sultan. The sultan sent his compliments and thanks to Mr. Leshm.

The city was illuminated tonight and general rejoicing continued.

Although this was a holiday, court-martials were held and several of the principals in the mutiny of the troops were condemned to death. Later they were taken outside the walls of the city and shot. Prince Sabah Eddine, the nephew of the sultan, who was arrested on suspicion of being implicated in the rising, has been liberated, and his release has caused a good impression.

Universally Execrated.

Constantinople, April 28.—The fetwa, or official decision of the Sheikh-ul-Islam, authorizing the deposition of Abdul Hamid, has been made public. It embraces the questions put by parliament to the Sheikh-ul-Islam and his answers thereto. The text of the proclamation follows:

"That becomes of an Imam (the title of the sultan of Turkey as head of the orthodox faith) who has destroyed certain holy writings; who has seized property in contravention of the short law; who has committed cruelties in ordering the assassination and imprisonment of exiles without any justification under the shari laws; who has squandered the public money; who, having sworn to govern according to the shari, has violated his oaths, who, by gifts of money, has provoked internecine bloodshed and civil war and who no longer is recognized in the province."

To these the Sheikh-ul-Islam has replied:

"He must be abdicated or deposed."

No one of the Constantinople newspapers has a good word to say for Abdul Hamid, whose life and reign are being held up to universal execration. On the other hand, the accession of Mehmed V is regarded as the dawn of a new era. In order to enable the public to indulge in rejoicings, there has been ordered a temporary suspension of the state of siege until 10 o'clock tonight. The city will be illuminated, but fireworks have been prohibited. The cabinet has been requested to remain in office for some days longer.

Recognized by Taft.

Washington, April 28.—Mehmed V, the new sultan of Turkey, was today officially recognized as the reigning ruler of that empire by the Washington government. This action followed official announcement of the accession to the state department by M. Klazim Bey, the Turkish ambassador. A dispatch according recognition, signed by President Taft, was forwarded to Constantinople tonight. It follows:

"In order to your imperial majesty my congratulations on your accession to the throne with such universal acclaim, voiced by the people's representatives, and at a time so propitious to the higher aspirations of the great nation over which you rule as the august head of a constitutional government. I assure you of the friendship of the government and people of the United States, who earnestly wish for your majesty's happiness and for that of the people within your dominions, and I add my own wishes for your majesty's health and welfare."

A favorable impression has been created.

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